



Onluklara çıkarma yaparken önce onlukları çıkarıp sonra sağına sıfır ekleriz.



1. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi zihinden yapalım.

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{90} - \boxed{40} = \boxed{50} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{9\ \dots} - \boxed{4\ \dots} = \boxed{5\ \dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{70} - \boxed{20} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{60} - \boxed{30} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{50} - \boxed{20} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{70} - \boxed{40} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{80} - \boxed{50} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{40} - \boxed{30} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{90} - \boxed{60} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{80} - \boxed{30} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{70} - \boxed{50} = \boxed{\dots} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \uparrow \\ \boxed{\dots} - \boxed{\dots} = \boxed{\dots} \end{array}$$

2. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi önce onlukları sonra birlikleri çıkarıp kalan onluk ve birlikleri toplayarak zihinden yapalım.

$$\begin{array}{r} 78 - 35 = \dots \\ 70 - 30 = 40 \\ 8 - 5 = 3 \\ 40 + 3 = 43 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 69 - 25 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 - 42 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 98 - 46 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 76 - 34 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 87 - 25 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 97 - 54 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 67 - 34 = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots - \dots = \dots \\ \dots + \dots = \dots \end{array}$$



10 ve 10'un katı olan sayılarla çıkarma işlemi yaparken çıkanı eksilenden 10'ar geri sayarak çıkarabiliriz.



3. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi eksilene çıkan kadar 10'ar geri sayarak zihinden yapalım.

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 600 | - | 40  | = | ... |
| 600 | → | 590 |   | 580 |
| 570 |   | 560 |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 540 | - | 30  | = | ... |
| 540 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 750 | - | 50  | = | ... |
| 750 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 870 | - | 50  | = | ... |
| 870 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 490 | - | 70  | = | ... |
| 490 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 370 | - | 60  | = | ... |
| 570 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 420 | - | 80  | = | ... |
| 420 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

|     |   |     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 650 | - | 70  | = | ... |
| 650 | → | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |
| ... |   | ... |   | ... |

4. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini zihinden yapınız.

$$\begin{array}{r} 924 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 717 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 572 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 631 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 474 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 829 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 917 \\ - 700 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 756 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 545 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 698 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 769 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 857 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 758 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 729 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 734 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 678 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 987 \\ - 400 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ - 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$$